

Overview

The Far North District contains a mix of diverse communities and urban centres, a number of which are located within the coastal environment and/or have identified cultural and historic heritage values. The General Residential zone represents those areas where there is an expectation of higher density residential development, compared to the rural environments, and that generally provides adequacy and capacity of available or programmed development infrastructure.

To support urban sustainability and affordable infrastructure the General Residential zone seeks to consolidate growth where it can around urban centres. The aim is to provide for a variety of housing typologies and sizes that contribute to the vibrancy and viability of those centres, as well as ensuring efficient use of the investment Council makes in infrastructure and services.

In providing for growth over the medium term, and looking out to the longer term, the District Plan provides for a combination of increased density within the existing General Residential zone as well as re-zoning for more intensive residential use in areas where there is adequacy and capacity of available development infrastructure or where it is programmed in the Long Term Plan or 30 Year Infrastructure Strategy.

Council has a responsibility under the RMA, and takes direction from the RPS, to ensure that there is sufficient land available for housing to meet the future demands of the district, that development is in the right location and there is adequacy and capacity of available or programmed development infrastructure.

Objectives	
GRZ-01	The General Residential zone provides a variety of densities, housing types and lot sizes that respond to: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> housing needs and demand; the adequacy and capacity of available or programmed development infrastructure; the amenity and character of the receiving residential environment; and historic heritage.
GRZ-02	The General Residential zone consolidates urban residential development around available or programmed development infrastructure to improve the function and resilience of the receiving residential environment while reducing urban sprawl <u>creating well-functioning urban environments.</u> ¹
GRZ-03	Non-residential activities contribute to the well-being of the community while complementing the scale, character and amenity of the General Residential zone.
GRZ-04	Land use and subdivision in the General Residential zone is supported where there is adequacy and capacity of available or programmed development infrastructure.
GRZ-05	Land use and subdivision in the General Residential zone provides communities with functional and high amenity living environments.
GRZ-06	Residential communities are resilient to changes in climate and are responsive to changes in sustainable development techniques.
Policies	
GRZ-P1²	Enable land use and subdivision in the General Residential zone where: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> there is adequacy and capacity of available or programmed development infrastructure to support it; and it is consistent with the scale, character and amenity anticipated in the <u>planned residential environment.</u>

¹ 554.013

² 561.070

GRZ-P2³	Require all subdivision in the General Residential zone to provide the following <u>wastewater, stormwater and potable water services and local distribution network</u> to the boundary of each lot <u>and encourage all subdivision to provide the following reticulated services to the boundary of each lot:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. telecommunications: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. fibre where it is available; or ii. copper where fibre is not available; b. local electricity distribution network; c. wastewater, potable water and stormwater where they are available.
GRZ-P3⁴	Enable multi-unit a <u>range of residential⁵</u> developments within the General Residential zone, including terraced housing and apartments, where there is adequacy and capacity of available or programmed development infrastructure.
GRZ-P4	Enable non-residential activities that: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. do not detract from the vitality and viability of the Mixed Use zone; b. support the social and economic well-being of the community; c. are of a residential scale; and d. are consistent with the scale, character and amenity of the General Residential zone.
GRZ-P5⁶	Provide for <u>a diverse range of housing and care options that are suitable for the particular needs and characteristics of older persons such as retirement villages</u> where they: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. <u>compliment the character and amenity values of the surrounding area, whilst recognising that delivering a range of housing and care options may mean different densities provided within a retirement village development;</u> b. contribute to the diverse needs of the community; c. do not adversely affect road safety or the efficiency of the transport network; and d. can be serviced by adequate development infrastructure.
GRZ-P6	Encourage and support the use of on-site water storage to enable sustainable and efficient use of water resources.
GRZ-P7	Encourage energy efficient design and the use of small-scale renewable electricity generation in the construction of residential development.
GRZ-P8⁷	Consider the following matters where relevant when <u>assessing and managing the effects of Manage land use and subdivision in the General Residential Zone: to address the effects of the activity requiring resource consent, including (but not limited to) consideration of the following matters where relevant to the application:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. consistency with the scale, design, amenity and character of the <u>planned⁸</u> residential environment; b. the location, scale and design of buildings or structures, potential for shadowing and visual dominance; c. <u>opportunities for connectivity, within and between developments, public open space, services and facilities⁹;</u> d. for residential activities: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. provision for outdoor living space; ii. privacy for adjoining sites; iii. access to sunlight; e. for non-residential activities: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. scale and compatibility with residential activities

³ 124.001⁴ 561.069⁵ S561.069⁶ S520.003⁷ Clause 16 amendments⁸ 561.070⁹ 271.038 and others

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ii. hours of operation f. at zone interfaces, any setbacks, fencing, screening or landscaping required to address potential conflicts; g. the adequacy and capacity of available or programmed development infrastructure to accommodate the proposed activity, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. opportunities for low impact design principles ii. ability of the site to address stormwater and soakage; h. managing natural hazards; and i. any historical, spiritual, or cultural association held by tangata whenua, with regard to the matters set out in Policy TW-P6.
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Rules

Notes:

1. There may be other rules in Part 2- District-Wide Matters of the District Plan that apply to a proposed activity, in addition to the rules in this zone chapter. These District-Wide rules may be more stringent than the rules in this chapter. Ensure that relevant District-Wide Matters chapters are also referred to in addition to this chapter, to determine whether resource consent is required under other rules in the District Plan. Refer to the *how the plan works* chapter to determine the activity status of a proposed activity where resource consent is required under multiple rules.
2. This zone chapter does not contain rules relating to setback to waterbodies for building and structures or setbacks to waterbodies for earthworks and indigenous vegetation clearance. The Natural Character chapter contains rules for activities within wetland, lake and river margins. The Natural Character chapter should be referred to in addition to this zone chapter.

GRZ-R1	New buildings or structures, <u>relocated buildings</u>¹⁰ or extensions or alterations to an existing buildings or structures	
General Residential zone	Activity status: Permitted	Activity status where compliance not achieved with PER-2: Restricted discretionary
	<p>Where:</p> <p>PER-1 The new building or structure, <u>relocated buildings</u>¹¹ or extension or alteration to an existing building or structure, will accommodate a permitted, or-controlled, <u>restricted discretionary or discretionary</u> activity.¹²</p> <p>PER-2 The new building or structure, <u>relocated buildings</u>¹³ or extension or alteration to an existing building or structure complies with standards: GRZ-S1 Maximum height; GRZ-S2 Height in relation to boundary; GRZ-S3 Setback (excluding from MHWS or wetland, lake and river margins); GRZ-S4 Setback from MHWS;¹⁴ GRZ-S5 Façade length;¹⁵</p>	<p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">a. the matters of discretion of any infringed standard</p> <p>Activity status where compliance not achieved with PER-1: Discretionary</p>

¹⁰ S482.001

¹¹ S482.001

¹² FNDC subpoint

¹³ S482.001

¹⁴ Clause 16

¹⁵ S561.076

	GRZ-S6 Outdoor living space; and GRZ-S7 Outdoor storage.	
GRZ-R2	Impermeable surface coverage	
General Residential zone	<p>Activity status: Permitted</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>PER-1 The impermeable surface coverage of any site is no more than 50%.</p> <p>PER-2 <u>Where a connection to Council's reticulated stormwater system is not available the stormwater must be disposed of within the site.</u>¹⁶</p> <p>Note: 1. Where a development is utilising more than one site, including for multi-unit development or retirement villages, the percentage coverage must be calculated over the gross site area of all affected sites. 2. <u>An engineering / site suitability report is required to determine compliance with these standards</u></p>	<p>Activity status where compliance not achieved with PER-1 or PER-2: Restricted Discretionary</p> <p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> the extent to which landscaping or vegetation may reduce adverse effects of run-off; the effectiveness of the proposed method for controlling stormwater on site; the availability of land for disposal of effluent and stormwater on the site without adverse effects on adjoining waterbodies (including groundwater and aquifers) or on adjoining sites <u>or downstream</u>¹⁷; and whether low impact design methods and use of green spaces can be used; any cumulative effects on total catchment impermeability; natural hazard mitigation and site constraints; and extent of potential adverse effects on cultural, spiritual, heritage and/or amenity values of any affected waterbodies.
GRZ-R3	Residential activity (standalone residential units)	
General Residential zone	<p>Activity status: Permitted</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>PER-1 1. The number of standalone residential units on a site does not exceed one; <u>and or</u></p> <p>PER-2 2. <u>The minimum site area per residential unit is 600m²</u>¹⁸</p>	<p>Activity status where compliance not achieved with PER-12: Restricted Discretionary²¹</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>RDIS-1: <u>There are two residential units per site</u></p> <p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p>

¹⁶ Plan wide consistency Engineering Standards

¹⁷ S481.002

¹⁸ S400.004

²¹ S400.004

	<p>3. The site does not contain a multi-unit development.¹⁹</p> <p><u>Note²⁰:</u> <u>This rule does not apply to a Minor residential unit constructed in accordance with GZ-R11</u></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a) <u>The bulk, location, design and density of buildings</u> b) <u>balance of open space and buildings; and</u> c) <u>the extent, quality and design of outdoor living areas; and</u> d) <u>compatibility with the character of the area; and</u> e) <u>amenity effects on neighbouring properties; and</u> f) <u>provision for privacy between residential units and between sites; and</u> g) <u>landscaping;</u> h) <u>outdoor storage, including rubbish collection areas; and</u> i) <u>design of the access, car parking and service areas; and</u> j) <u>fencing.</u> <p><u>Activity status where compliance not achieved with PER-1 or RDIS-1: Discretionary.</u></p>
GRZ-R4	Visitor accommodation	
<p>General Residential zone</p>	<p>Activity status: Permitted</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>PER-1 The visitor accommodation is within a residential unit or accessory building.</p> <p>PER-2 The occupancy does not exceed six guests per night.</p> <p>PER-3 The site does not share access with another site.</p>	<p>Activity status where compliance not achieved with PER-1, PER-2 or PER-3: Discretionary</p>
GRZ-R5	Home business	
<p>General Residential zone</p>	<p>Activity status: Permitted</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>PER-1 The home business is undertaken within: 1. a residential unit; or</p>	<p>Activity status where compliance not achieved with PER-2, PER-3 and PER-4: Restricted Discretionary</p> <p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. scale, intensity and character of the business;

¹⁹ S561.072

²⁰ S419.003

	<p>2. an accessory building that does not exceed GFA of 40m².</p> <p>PER-2 There is no more than one full-time equivalent person engaged in the home business who resides off-site.</p> <p>PER-3²² All manufacturing, altering, repairing, dismantling or processing of any materials or articles associated with an activity is carried out within a building.</p> <p>PER-4 <u>Unloading or loading of vehicles or the receiving of customers or deliveries only occur between:</u>²³ Hours of operation are between: 1. 7am - 8pm Monday to Friday. 2. 8am - 8pm Weekends and public holidays.</p>	<p>b. traffic generation, safety and access; c. provision of parking; d. noise, odour and dust; e. disturbance and loss of privacy for surrounding sites; and f. hours of operation.</p> <p>Activity status where compliance not achieved with PER-1: Discretionary</p>
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GRZ-R6	Educational facility ²⁴
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<p>General Residential zone</p>	<p>Activity status: Permitted</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>PER-1 The educational facility is within a residential unit or accessory building.</p> <p>PER-2 The number of students attending at one time does not exceed four, excluding those who reside onsite.</p>	<p>Activity status where compliance not achieved with PER-1 or PER-2: <u>Restricted Discretionary</u></p> <p><u>a. the character and appearance of the building(s)</u></p> <p><u>b. the siting of the building(s), decks and outdoor areas including parking relative to adjoining sites;</u></p> <p><u>c. whether the building(s) are visually dominant and create a loss of privacy for surrounding residential units and their associated outdoor areas;</u></p> <p><u>d. ability of the supporting roading network to cater for the additional vehicular and if applicable cycling and pedestrian traffic;</u></p> <p><u>e. servicing requirements and any constraints of the site;</u></p> <p><u>f. whether the location of the building(s) and educational facility activity could create</u></p>
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²² S328.004

²³ S431.139

²⁴ S331.064

		<p><u>reverse sensitivity effects on adjacent and surrounding residential activities;</u></p> <p><u>g. whether the layout of the development maintains the planned residential character of the surrounding area;</u></p> <p><u>h. any lighting or noise effects</u></p> <p><u>i. the frequency of the use, hours and days of operation and the number of people it can cater for; and</u></p> <p><u>j. any natural hazard affecting the site or surrounding area.</u></p>
GRZ-R7 Supported residential care		
General Residential zone	<p>Activity status: Permitted</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>PER-1 The supported residential care is within a residential unit or accessory building.</p> <p>PER-2 The number of occupants does not exceed six.</p>	<p>Activity status where compliance not achieved with PER-1 or PER-2: Discretionary</p>
GRZ-R8 Conservation activity		
General Residential zone	<p>Activity status: Permitted</p>	<p>Activity status where compliance not achieved: Not applicable</p>
GRZ-R9 Residential activity (multi-unit development)-		
General Residential zone	<p>Activity status: Controlled</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>CON-1</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. The site area per multi-unit development is at least 600m²; 2. The number of residential units in a multi-unit development on a site does not exceed three; and 3. There is no standalone residential unit on the site. 4. <u>The site is not located in the GRZ – Kerikeri</u> ²⁵ <p>CON-2</p>	<p>Activity status where compliance not achieved with CON-1 or CON-2: Discretionary</p>

²⁵ S69.004

	<p>The minimum net internal floor area, excluding outdoor living space, of a residential unit within a multi-unit development shall be:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. 1 bedroom = 45m² 2. 2 bedroom = 62m² 3. 3 bedroom = 82m² <p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. the effects on the neighbourhood character, residential amenity and the surrounding residential area from all of the following. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. building intensity, scale, location, form and appearance; ii. location and design of parking and access; and iii. location of outdoor living space in relation to neighbouring sites. 	
GRZ-R10	Retirement village²⁶	
<p>General Residential zone</p>	<p>Activity status: Restricted discretionary</p> <p>Where</p> <p>-</p> <p>RDIS-1</p> <p>The activity will be accommodated within a²⁷ new²⁸ buildings or structures, or extensions to an²⁹ existing building or structure which comply with standards:</p> <p>GRZ-S1 Maximum height;</p> <p>GRZ-S2 Height in relation to boundary;</p> <p>GRZ-S3 Setback (excluding from MHWS or wetland, lake and river margins);</p> <p>GRZ-S4 Setback from MHWS;</p> <p>GRZ-S5 Façade length;</p> <p>GRZ-S6 Outdoor living space; and</p> <p>GRZ-S7 Outdoor storage.</p> <p>Matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. The effects of any breach of GRZ-S1, GRZ-S2, GRZ-S3, GRZ-S5 and GRZ-S7. b. safe integration of vehicle and pedestrian access with the adjoining road network. c. provision of landscaping and bunding, on-site amenity for residents, recreational facilities and stormwater systems. 	<p>Activity status where compliance not achieved: with RDIS-1: <u>Discretionary Not applicable</u></p>

²⁶ 520.005

²⁷ 400.008

²⁸ 368.024

²⁹ 400.008

	<p>d. design and layout of pedestrian circulation.</p> <p>e. residential amenity for surrounding sites in respect of outlook and privacy.</p> <p>f. <u>The effects arising from the quality of the interface between the retirement village and adjacent street and public spaces, visual quality and interest in the form and layout of the retirement village, including buildings, fencing, location and scale of utility areas and external storage areas.</u></p> <p>g. the benefits associated with provision of accommodation to meet the needs of the elderly.</p>	
GRZ-R11	Minor residential unit³⁰	
General Residential zone	<p>Activity status: Discretionary Permitted</p> <p>Where:</p> <p>PER-1 <u>The number of minor residential units on a site does not exceed one.</u></p> <p>PER-2 <u>The minor residential unit shares vehicle access with the principal residential unit.</u></p> <p>PER-3 <u>The separation distance between the minor residential unit and the principal residential unit does not exceed 15m.</u></p> <p>PER-4 <u>The minor residential unit:</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <u>Does not exceed a GFA of 65m²; and</u> 2. <u>With an optional attached garage or carport that does not exceed GFA of 18m², where the garage or carport is used to vehicle storage general storage and laundry facilities.</u> 	<p>Activity status where compliance not achieved with PER-3 or PER-4: Discretionary Not applicable</p> <p>Activity status where compliance not achieved with PER-1 or PER-2,: Non complying</p>
GRZ-R12	Community facility	
General Residential zone	Activity status: Discretionary	Activity status where compliance not achieved: Not applicable
GRZ-R13	Place of assembly	
General Residential zone	Activity status: Discretionary	Activity status where compliance not achieved: Not applicable
GRZ-R14	Emergency services facility	

³⁰ S419.003

General Residential zone	Activity status: Discretionary	Activity status where compliance not achieved: Not applicable
GRZ-R15	Activities not otherwise listed in this chapter	
General Residential zone	Activity status: Discretionary	Activity status where compliance not achieved: Not applicable
GRZ-R16	Industrial activity (<u>excluding offensive trade</u>)	
General Residential zone	Activity status: Non-complying <u>Note: This rule does not apply to Light industrial activities assessed under GRZ-RXX Light industrial activities</u>	Activity status where compliance not achieved: Not applicable
GRZ-R17	Commercial activity not provided for as a permitted or restricted discretionary activity	
General Residential zone	Activity status: Non-complying	Activity status where compliance not achieved: Not applicable
GRZ-R18	Primary Production	
General Residential zone	Activity status: Non-complying	Activity status where compliance not achieved: Not applicable
GRZ-R19	Rural industry	
General Residential zone	Activity status: Non-complying	Activity status where compliance not achieved: Not applicable
GRZ-R20	Hospital	
General Residential zone	Activity status: Non-complying	Activity status where compliance not achieved: Not applicable
GRZ-R21	Offensive trade	
General Residential zone	Activity status: Non-complying	Activity status where compliance not achieved: Not applicable
GRZ-R22	Commercial composting	
General Residential zone	Activity status: Non-complying	Activity status where compliance not achieved: Not applicable
GRZ-R23	Community corrections activity	
General Residential zone	Activity status: Non-complying	Activity status where compliance not achieved: Not applicable
GRZ-R24	Cleanfill area or landfill, including managed fill	

General Residential zone	Activity status: Non-complying	Activity status where compliance not achieved: Not applicable
GRZ-RXX³¹	Light Industrial Activity	
	<u>Activity status: Non-complying</u>	<u>Activity status where compliance not achieved: Not applicable</u>

Standards		
GRZ-S1	Maximum height	
General Residential zone	<p>The maximum height of a building or structure, or extension or alteration to an existing building or structure is 8m above ground level.</p> <p>This standard does not apply to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. Solar and water heating components not exceeding 0.5m in height on any elevation; or ii. Chimney structures not exceeding 1.2m in width and 1m in height on any elevation; or iii. Satellite dishes and aerials not exceeding 1m in height and/or diameter on any elevation; or iv. Architectural features (e.g. finials, spires) not exceeding 1m in height on any elevation. 	<p>Where the standard is not met, matters of discretion are restricted to:³²</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. the <u>planned</u> character and amenity of the surrounding built environment; b. dominance in relation to the road and adjoining sites; c. loss of privacy to adjoining sites, including potential loss in relation to vacant sites; d. shading and loss of access to sunlight to adjoining sites; e. landscaping; and f. natural hazard mitigation and site constraints.
GRZ-S2	Height in relation to boundary	
General Residential zone	<p>The building or structure, or extension or alteration to an existing building or structure must be contained within a building envelope defined by the following recession planes measured inwards from the respective boundary:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. 55 degrees at 2m above ground level at the northern boundary of the site; 2. 45 degrees at 2m above ground level at the eastern and western boundaries of the site; and 3. 35 degrees at 2m above ground level at the southern boundary of the site. <p>Except where the site boundary adjoins a lawfully established accessway or access lot serving a rear site, the measurement shall be taken from the furthest boundary of the accessway or access lot.</p>	<p>Where the standard is not met, matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. loss of privacy to adjoining sites, including potential loss in relation to vacant sites; b. shading and loss of access to sunlight to adjoining sites, including buildings and outdoor areas; and c. natural hazard mitigation and site constraints.

³¹ S432.003

³² S561.074

	<p>This standard does not apply to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Solar and water heating components not exceeding 0.5m in height on any elevation; or ii. Chimney structures not exceeding 1.2m in width and 1m in height on any elevation; or iii. Satellite dishes and aerials not exceeding 1m in height and/or diameter on any elevation; or iv. Architectural features (e.g. finials, spires) not exceeding 1m in height on any elevation; or v. A building or structure exceeding this standard for a maximum distance of 10m along any one boundary other than a road boundary, provided that the maximum height of any building or structure where it exceeds the standard is 2.7m. 	
<p>GRZ-S3 Setback (excluding from MHWS or wetland, lake and river margins)</p>		
<p>General Residential zone</p>	<p>The building or structure, or extension or alteration to an existing building or structure must be set back at least 1.2m from all site boundaries, except that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. the setback must be at least 3m measured from a road boundary; 2. ³³For a boundary adjoining a rail corridor, the setback must be at least 3m from the KHR designation boundary. <p>This standard does not apply to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. Fences or walls no more than 2m in height above ground level; or ii. uncovered decks no more than 0.5m above ground level. 	<p>Where the standard is not met, matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. the character and amenity of the surrounding area; b. screening, planting and landscaping on the site; c. the design and siting of the building or structure with respect to privacy and shading; d. natural hazard mitigation and site constraints; e. the effectiveness of the proposed method for controlling stormwater; f. the safety and efficiency of the current or future roading network; and g. the impacts on existing and planned public walkways, reserves and esplanades; h. ³⁴The location and design of the building as it relates to the ability to safely use, access and maintain buildings without requiring access on, above or over the rail corridor; and i. The safe and efficient operation of the rail network.

³³ S416.057

³⁴ S416.057

GRZ-S4 ³⁵		Setback from MHWS
General Residential zone	The new building or structure, or extension or alteration to an existing building or structure must be set back at least 26m from MHWS.	<p>Where the standard is not met, matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - a. the natural character of the coastal environment; b. screening, planting and landscaping on the site; c. the design and siting of the building or structure with respect to dominance on adjoining public space; d. natural hazard mitigation and site constraints; e. the effectiveness of the proposed method for controlling stormwater; and f. the impacts on existing and planned roads, public walkways, reserves and esplanades.—
GRZ-S5		Façade length ³⁶
General Residential zone	<p>The new building or structure, or extension or alteration to an existing building or structure must include a recess where the façade exceeds 20m along any road or public land. The recess must:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. be at least 1m in depth for a length of at least 2m; 2. be for the full height of the wall; and 3. include a break in the eave line and roofline of the façade. <p>This standard does not apply to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. Fences or walls no more than 2m in height; or ii. Uncovered decks <p>Solid fences between buildings on the site or any road, or public land can be up to 1.2m in height (or 1.8m in height if they are at least 50% visually permeable).</p>	<p>Where the standard is not met, matters of discretion are restricted to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. the character and amenity of the surrounding area; b. screening, planting and landscaping on the site; and c. the design and siting of the building or structure; <ol style="list-style-type: none"> a. <u>the extent to which privacy is provide for residential units, while enabling opportunities for passive surveillance of public places;</u> b. <u>the extent to which shading and visual dominance effects to immediate neighbours and the street are minimised; and</u> c. <u>screening, planting and landscaping on the site.</u>
GRZ-S6		Outdoor living space
General Residential zone	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Each residential unit must have an exclusive outdoor living space³⁷: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> i. of at least 540m² at ground level with a minimum dimension of 5m; or 	<p>Where the standard is not met, matters of discretion are restricted to:</p>

³⁵ Clause 16 amendment - change in Hearing 4

³⁶ S561.076

³⁷ 561.077 and

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ii. at least 8m² (with a minimum dimension of 2m) where the residential unit is not on the ground floor. <p>2. <u>Each minor residential unit³⁸ must have an exclusive outdoor living space:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. <u>Of at least 20m² at ground level with a minimum dimension of 3m; or</u> ii. <u>At least 8m² (with a minimum dimensions of 2m) where the residential unit is not on the ground floor.</u> <p>3. The outdoor living space must:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> i. be directly accessibly from a habitable room in the residential unit; ii. be free of buildings, storage, parking spaces and manoeuvring areas; and iii. be oriented to the north, east or west side (or a combination) of the residential unit. <p><u>Note 1³⁹: Outdoor living space includes decks which are open on at least two sides and covered/partially covered with a roof.</u></p> <p><u>Note 2⁴⁰: This standard does not apply to GRZ – R10 retirement villages</u></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. the provision of sufficient outdoor living space; b. the residential amenity for the occupants of the residential unit; c. accessibility and convenience for residents; d. alternative provision of outdoor living space, such as proximity to accessible public open space; e. the provision of adequate access to sunlight on the outdoor living space throughout the year; and f. topographical or other site constraints making compliance with the standard impractical.
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GRZ-S7	Outdoor storage
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<p>General Residential zone</p>	<p>Any outdoor area used for storage or stockpiling must be fully screened by a solid fence or wall of a minimum height of 1.8m so that it is not visible from adjoining sites and public land.</p>	<p>Where the standard is not met, matters of discretion are restricted to:⁴¹</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a. the <u>planned</u> streetscape and amenity of the surrounding area; b. the <u>planned</u> amenity of adjoining properties; c. screening, planting and landscaping; and d. topographical or other site constraints making compliance with the standard impractical.
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³⁸ S419.004

³⁹ S502.027

⁴⁰ S520.005

⁴¹ S561.078